

Satellite image with enhanced low cloud-top temperatures (degrees C) for 7:15 a.m. EDT (NOAA)

## Agricultural Weather Highlights - Friday - August 15, 2003

- *In the West*, hot, breezy, mostly dry weather is hampering wildfire containment efforts in the *northern Rockies*, where the National Interagency Fire Center reports more than 50 active wildfires in excess of 100 acres. Farther south, however, scattered showers are easing irrigation demands and aiding drought-stressed rangelands in the *Great Basin* and *Southwest*.
- On the Plains, dry weather and soil moisture shortages favor fieldwork but continue to stress pastures and immature summer crops. In addition, hot weather persists on the northern High Plains and is gradually expanding across the remainder of the region, aggravating the effects of dryness.
- In the Corn Belt, dry conditions remain a concern for filling corn and soybeans in the upper Mississippi Valley and areas along and west of the Missouri River. Unlike the Plains, however, high temperatures are not an aggravating factor in crop stress. Today's high temperatures may peak near 95 degrees F in the southwestern Corn Belt, but are expected to remain below 90 degrees F across the majority of the Midwest.
- *In the South*, warm, mostly dry weather favors fieldwork and summer crop maturation. However, scattered showers linger across the *southern Atlantic region*, while a few of Tropical Storm Erika's outer rain bands are brushing the *central Gulf Coast*. At 7 a.m. CDT, Erika—packing maximum sustained winds near 45 m.p.h.—was centered about 440 miles east of *Brownsville*, *Texas*, racing westward at nearly 25 m.p.h.

Outlook: Tropical Storm Erika may reach hurricane intensity before reaching the western Gulf Coast on Saturday near the mouth of the Rio Grande. Elsewhere, typical summertime weather is in store for much of the U.S. through the weekend. A broad area of high pressure will maintain hot, dry weather on the Plains, while an approaching cold front will spark scattered showers and thunderstorms across the eastern one-third of the nation. Farther west, occasional showers will provide isolated heat and drought relief to the Rockies and Great Basin, while cooler air will overspread the Pacific Northwest. The NWS 6-10 day outlook for August 20-24 calls for above-normal precipitation in the northern Plains, Delta, and Southeast, while drier-than-normal conditions are expected in the Northeast and from the Rockies westward to the Pacific Coast. Above-normal temperatures are forecast from California and the Great Basin northeastward into the northern Plains, but cooler-than-normal weather is expected in the Tennessee Valley and the central and western Gulf Coast States.

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